

# Sas Base Programming Certification Practice Exam Online PDF

## SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam

**SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam** is an essential step for aspiring data analysts, statisticians, and data professionals aiming to validate their foundational skills in SAS programming. This practice exam serves as a comprehensive preparation tool, helping candidates familiarize themselves with the exam format, identify knowledge gaps, and build confidence to succeed in the official certification. As the demand for data-driven decision-making increases across industries, obtaining the SAS Base Programming Certification not only enhances a professional's credentials but also opens doors to a myriad of career opportunities. In this article, we will explore the key components of the SAS Base Programming exam, effective preparation strategies, sample practice questions, and tips to maximize your chances of success.

## Understanding the SAS Base Programming Certification Exam

### Overview of the Certification

The SAS Certified Base Programming Specialist credential demonstrates a candidate's ability to manipulate data, create reports, and perform basic statistical analyses using SAS software. The exam primarily targets entry-level programmers and data analysts who work with SAS programming language to manage and analyze data efficiently.

The certification exam typically covers topics such as data manipulation, data transformation, data import/export, programming logic, and report generation. It assesses both theoretical knowledge and practical skills through multiple-choice questions and hands-on tasks.

### Exam Format and Structure

The exam usually consists of approximately 60-65 multiple-choice questions, which candidates must complete within a time limit of 2 hours. The questions are designed to evaluate practical application rather than rote memorization. Some questions may involve examining code snippets and identifying errors or predicting output.

Key aspects of the exam format include:

- Multiple-choice questions (MCQs)
- Scenario-based questions requiring code analysis
- Coverage of core SAS programming concepts
- Emphasis on problem-solving and real-world application

## Core Topics Covered

The exam blueprint highlights several critical areas, including:

- Data Step Programming
- Proc SQL and Proc Report
- Data Import and Export Techniques
- Data Transformation and Cleaning
- Macro Programming Fundamentals
- Basic Statistical Procedures
- Data Validation and Debugging

## Preparing for the SAS Base Programming Practice Exam

### Understanding the Exam Objectives

Before diving into practice exams, it is vital to thoroughly review the official SAS certification blueprint. This document outlines the specific skills and knowledge areas that will be assessed. Understanding these objectives helps focus your study efforts on relevant topics and ensures a targeted preparation approach.

### Gathering Study Materials

Effective preparation involves a combination of resources, including:

- SAS official training courses and documentation
- Practice exams and question banks
- Online tutorials and video lectures
- Books dedicated to SAS programming certification
- Community forums and study groups

### Hands-On Practice

Practical experience is crucial. Set up a SAS environment or use SAS OnDemand for Academics,

which is free, to practice coding exercises. Focus on writing code to manipulate datasets, generate reports, and troubleshoot errors. Hands-on practice solidifies understanding and helps develop problem-solving skills essential for the exam.

## Time Management Strategies

During preparation, simulate exam conditions by timing yourself with practice questions. This approach helps improve speed and accuracy, ensuring you can complete the exam within the allotted time. Prioritize questions based on difficulty and familiarity to maximize your scoring potential.

## Sample Practice Questions and Exercises

### Sample Question 1: Data Step Basic Manipulation

Which of the following SAS code snippets correctly creates a new dataset containing only observations where the variable `age` is greater than 30?

```
data adults;  
set sashelp.class;
```

```
if age > 30;
```

```
run;
```

A. Correct

### Sample Question 2: PROC SQL Usage

What is the purpose of the following PROC SQL statement?

```
proc sql;  
select name, age  
  
from sashelp.class
```

```
where age >= 13;
```

```
quit;
```

- To select all variables from the dataset
- To filter and display names and ages of students aged 13 or older

- To create a new dataset with only these records
- Both B and C

### Sample Question 3: Macro Programming

Which macro statement correctly generates a report for a specified dataset?

```
%macro report(data=);  
proc print data=&data;
```

```
run;
```

```
%mend report;
```

```
%report(data=sashelp.class);
```

## Strategies for Success in the Practice Exam

### Focus on Weak Areas

After attempting practice questions, review your answers to identify weak points. Spend additional time studying topics where mistakes are frequent or confidence is low. Use targeted tutorials or exercises to strengthen these areas.

### Simulate Real Exam Conditions

Take full-length practice exams under timed conditions to build stamina and adapt to the exam environment. This practice helps manage exam anxiety and ensures you can handle the pressure of completing questions efficiently.

### Review and Learn from Mistakes

Carefully analyze every incorrect answer to understand the reasoning behind the mistake. Refer to SAS documentation or tutorials to clarify concepts before reattempting similar questions. This iterative learning process enhances retention and application skills.

### Utilize Community Resources

Join SAS user groups, online forums, and social media communities to exchange tips, ask questions, and learn from others' experiences. Engaging with the community can provide additional insights and motivation.

## Additional Tips for Exam Day

- Ensure your testing environment is quiet and free of distractions.
- Arrive early to the testing center or ensure your online setup is functioning correctly.
- Read each question carefully before answering.
- Mark difficult questions to revisit if time permits.
- Maintain a steady pace and monitor your time regularly.

## Conclusion

The **SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam** is an invaluable resource for anyone preparing to earn their SAS certification. By understanding the exam structure, focusing on core topics, engaging in hands-on practice, and implementing effective test strategies, candidates can significantly improve their chances of success. Remember that consistent study, practical application, and confident exam-taking are the keys to achieving your certification goals. With dedication and preparation, you will be well-equipped to demonstrate your SAS programming skills and advance your career in data analysis and management.

### **SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam: A Comprehensive Guide to Certification Success**

In today's data-driven world, proficiency in data management and analysis is more crucial than ever. The SAS Base Programming Certification is a globally recognized credential that validates an individual's ability to manipulate, analyze, and report data using SAS software. Preparing effectively for this exam requires not only studying the theoretical concepts but also engaging in rigorous practice through sample exams. This article aims to provide a detailed, analytical overview of the SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam, its significance, structure, preparation strategies, and resources to help aspiring SAS programmers succeed.

## Understanding the SAS Base Programming Certification

### What Is the Certification?

The SAS Certified Base Programmer for SAS 9 credential is designed for professionals who possess fundamental knowledge of SAS programming. It demonstrates their ability to access and manipulate data, create reports and summaries, and understand data step processing and SAS procedures. The certification is often a stepping stone to more advanced SAS certifications, such as data science or advanced analytics.

### Why Is the Certification Valuable?

- **Industry Recognition:** SAS is widely used across industries including healthcare, finance, and government agencies. Certification enhances credibility and job prospects.
- **Skill Validation:** It objectively assesses a candidate's programming skills, ensuring they can handle real-world data challenges.
- **Career Advancement:** Certified professionals often command higher salaries and have better job security.
- **Foundation for Further Learning:** The certification serves as a foundation for advanced SAS certifications and specialized roles.

## The Structure of the Practice Exam

### Purpose and Importance

Practice exams simulate the actual certification test environment, enabling candidates to assess their readiness, identify knowledge gaps, and enhance time management skills. They are crucial tools in the preparation process, providing insight into the types of questions asked and the exam's format.

### Components of the Practice Exam

A typical SAS Base Programming practice exam includes:

- **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs):** Testing theoretical knowledge and understanding of concepts.
- **Hands-On Tasks:** Practical exercises requiring actual coding in SAS, such as data manipulation, function application, and report generation.
- **Scenario-Based Questions:** Real-world problems that necessitate applying multiple concepts simultaneously.

### Question Categories Covered

The practice exam broadly covers the following domains:

- **Data Step Processing:** Creating, reading, updating, and deleting datasets.
- **Data Management:** Sorting, merging, concatenating, and subsetting data.
- **SAS Procedures:** PROC steps like PROC MEANS, PROC FREQ, PROC SORT, and PROC REPORT.
- **Macro Programming:** Basic macro concepts and usage.
- **Data Import/Export:** Reading and writing different file formats.

- Error Handling and Debugging: Identifying and fixing common coding errors.

## Preparing Effectively for the Practice Exam

### Understanding the Exam Blueprint

Before diving into practice exams, candidates should familiarize themselves with the official exam blueprint provided by SAS. This blueprint outlines the weightage of each topic area, helping prioritize study efforts.

### Core Topics to Master

- Data Step and Data Management Techniques: The backbone of SAS programming.
- Procedures and Data Analysis: Using PROC steps for summaries, reports, and statistical analysis.
- Macro Fundamentals: Understanding macro variables and simple macro programs.
- File Handling: Reading external data, exporting data, and handling different data formats.
- Debugging and Error Resolution: Recognizing common errors and troubleshooting.

### Practical Tips for Practice Exams

- Simulate Exam Conditions: Time yourself and work in a quiet environment to build endurance.
- Review Wrong Answers Thoroughly: Understand why a particular answer was incorrect to reinforce learning.
- Use Multiple Resources: Combine practice exams with tutorials, webinars, and forums.
- Hands-On Coding: Practice writing code without referencing materials to build confidence.

## Top Resources for SAS Base Programming Practice Exams

### Official SAS Resources

- SAS Certification Website: Offers sample questions and detailed exam blueprints.
- SAS e-Learning Modules: Interactive courses that prepare candidates for the exam.
- Practice Tests Provided by SAS: Occasionally available for purchase or as part of training packages.

### Third-Party Practice Exams and Questions

- Online Platforms: Websites like Udemy, Coursera, and SimpliLearn offer practice exams tailored for SAS certifications.
- Study Guides and Books: Titles such as "SAS Certification Prep Guide" include mock exams with detailed solutions.
- Community Forums: SAS Communities and Reddit offer shared practice questions and peer support.

## Advantages of Using Practice Exams

- Identifying Weak Areas: Focus your study on topics where you score lower.
- Time Management Skills: Get accustomed to the pace needed to complete the exam.
- Confidence Building: Reduce exam anxiety by familiarizing yourself with the question format.

## Analyzing Practice Exam Results

### Assessing Performance

After completing a practice exam, candidates should analyze their results:

- Score Percentage: Aim for at least 80% to consider yourself ready.
- Question Breakdown: Identify topics with low scores and revisit those areas.
- Time Analysis: Evaluate if you completed questions within the allotted time.

### Strategies for Improvement

- **Review Concepts:** Revisit tutorials, documentation, or courses for weak topics.
- **Practice More:** Reattempt questions or similar problems to reinforce understanding.
- **Refine Techniques:** Develop efficient coding practices and quick troubleshooting methods.

## Conclusion: Towards Certification Success

Achieving the SAS Base Programming Certification is a significant milestone for data professionals aiming to validate their skills and advance their careers. The key to success lies in diligent preparation, consistent practice with well-designed exams, and continuous learning. Practice exams serve as invaluable tools, enabling candidates to simulate the real test environment, evaluate their

readiness, and fine-tune their knowledge and skills.

By leveraging official resources, engaging in hands-on coding, and analyzing practice test performances meticulously, aspiring SAS programmers can boost their confidence and increase their chances of passing the exam on the first attempt. Remember, certification is not just about passing a test; it's about solidifying your expertise in SAS programming that can unlock new opportunities in the expanding landscape of data analytics.

In summary:

- Understand the exam blueprint thoroughly.
- Use high-quality practice exams to simulate real testing conditions.
- Focus on weak areas identified through practice.
- Keep practicing regularly and stay updated with SAS developments.
- Approaching the exam with preparation, confidence, and strategic review will pave the way for certification achievement and a successful career in data analytics.

**Question** What are the key topics covered in the SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam? The practice exam covers topics such as data step programming, PROC SQL, data manipulation, macro programming, data import/export, and basic statistical procedures essential for SAS Base Certification. **Answer** How can I best prepare for the SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam? Preparation strategies include reviewing official SAS training materials, practicing with sample questions, working on real-world data projects, and taking mock exams to identify areas for improvement. What is the passing score for the SAS Base Programming Certification Practice Exam? The passing score typically varies, but generally, a score of 70% or higher is required to pass the actual SAS Base Programming Certification exam. Practice exams often mirror this standard. Are there any recommended resources or practice tests for the SAS Base Programming Certification? Yes, recommended resources include the SAS Learning Portal, official SAS certification guides, online practice exams, and community forums where you can find sample questions and tips. How can taking practice exams improve my chances of passing the SAS Base Programming Certification? Practice exams help familiarize you with the exam format, identify knowledge gaps, improve time management skills, and build confidence, thereby increasing your chances of passing the certification.

**Related keywords:** SAS Base programming, SAS certification practice, SAS exam questions, SAS programming training, SAS certification prep, SAS Base exam tips, SAS programming exercises, SAS certification sample test, SAS Base practice questions, SAS certification study guide

## Shelly Cashman Programming

**shelly cashman programming** has established itself as a cornerstone in the world of computer science education, especially for beginners and students aiming to build a solid foundation in programming. As an educator and author, Shelly Cashman has contributed significantly to the development of comprehensive textbooks, online resources, and courses that simplify complex programming concepts. If you're exploring programming or enhancing your skills, understanding the role of Shelly Cashman programming resources can be highly beneficial. This article delves into the key aspects of Shelly Cashman programming, its history, curriculum, and why it remains a preferred choice for learners worldwide.

### Understanding Shelly Cashman Programming

Shelly Cashman programming refers to a series of textbooks, online tutorials, and course materials authored primarily by the Shelly Cashman Series, designed to teach programming fundamentals across various languages and platforms. These resources are widely used in academic institutions and self-paced learning environments due to their clear explanations, practical approach, and step-by-step instructions.

### The Origins and Evolution of Shelly Cashman Series

The Shelly Cashman Series was first introduced in the 1980s, focusing initially on computer literacy and basic programming. Over the decades, it has expanded to cover a broad range of programming languages such as:

- Python
- Java
- C++
- Visual Basic
- HTML/CSS
- JavaScript

This evolution reflects the changing landscape of technology and programming, ensuring learners are equipped with contemporary skills.

### Key Features of Shelly Cashman Programming Resources

- **Structured Learning Path:** The materials are organized sequentially, starting from fundamental

concepts to more advanced topics.

- Practical Exercises: Each chapter includes exercises, projects, and quizzes to reinforce learning.
- Real-World Applications: Concepts are linked to real-world scenarios to demonstrate their relevance.
- Visual Aids: Diagrams, screenshots, and step-by-step instructions facilitate better comprehension.
- Online and Digital Resources: Many textbooks come with companion websites, videos, and interactive content.

## Core Programming Topics Covered

Shelly Cashman programming textbooks typically cover a comprehensive array of topics essential for budding programmers. These include:

### Basic Programming Concepts

- Variables and Data Types
- Operators and Expressions
- Control Structures (if statements, loops)
- Functions and Procedures
- Arrays and Collections

### Object-Oriented Programming

- Classes and Objects
- Inheritance and Polymorphism
- Encapsulation
- Interfaces and Abstract Classes

### Web Development

- HTML and CSS fundamentals
- JavaScript basics
- Responsive design principles

### Database Management

- Introduction to SQL
- Data Modeling
- CRUD Operations

## Software Development Principles

- Debugging and Error Handling
- Version Control
- Software Testing

## Why Choose Shelly Cashman Programming Resources?

Choosing the right learning materials is crucial for success in programming. Shelly Cashman resources stand out for several reasons:

### 1. Pedagogical Approach

The series emphasizes a learner-friendly approach, breaking down complex topics into manageable lessons. The gradual progression ensures that students build confidence as they advance.

### 2. Comprehensive Coverage

Whether you're a beginner or an intermediate programmer, Shelly Cashman textbooks offer material suitable for various skill levels, covering foundational to advanced concepts.

### 3. Practical Focus

By integrating real-world projects and exercises, learners gain hands-on experience, which is vital for understanding and retention.

### 4. Updated Content

The series regularly updates its content to reflect current industry standards, programming languages, and tools, ensuring learners stay relevant.

### 5. Supportive Learning Environment

Many resources include online tutorials, video lectures, and community forums that foster interactive learning.

## Using Shelly Cashman Programming Resources Effectively

To maximize your learning experience with Shelly Cashman programming materials, consider the following tips:

- Follow the structured chapters sequentially to build a solid foundation.
- Complete all exercises and projects to reinforce your understanding.
- Utilize supplementary online resources for additional practice and clarification.
- Join study groups or online forums to discuss concepts and solve problems collaboratively.
- Apply learned skills to real-world projects or personal initiatives to solidify your knowledge.

## Advantages of Learning Programming with Shelly Cashman

Learning programming through Shelly Cashman resources offers numerous benefits:

- **Clarity and Simplicity:** Clear explanations make complex topics accessible.
- **Structured Learning Path:** Organized content guides learners from basics to advanced topics.
- **Practical Approach:** Emphasis on hands-on exercises enhances real-world readiness.
- **Flexibility:** Suitable for classroom settings, self-study, or online courses.
- **Industry-Relevant Skills:** Focus on current programming languages and tools prepares learners for the job market.

## Conclusion

**shelly cashman programming** remains a trusted resource for students, educators, and self-learners aiming to develop programming skills efficiently and effectively. Its comprehensive curriculum, pedagogical strengths, and practical orientation make it an excellent choice for anyone embarking on a coding journey or seeking to deepen their understanding of computer programming. By leveraging Shelly Cashman's structured approach and extensive resources, learners can gain confidence and competence in various programming languages and concepts, paving the way for academic success and professional growth.

Whether you're just starting or looking to expand your expertise, Shelly Cashman programming resources provide a solid foundation and continuous support to help you achieve your goals in the dynamic world of technology.

Shelly Cashman Programming

In the realm of computer education, few brands have established as enduring a reputation as Shelly

Cashman. Renowned primarily for their comprehensive instructional materials in computer science and programming, the Shelly Cashman Programming series has become a cornerstone for both students and educators seeking a structured, accessible approach to learning programming fundamentals. This article offers an in-depth review of Shelly Cashman Programming, exploring its history, structure, content, pedagogical approach, and the key features that make it a standout resource in the world of programming education.

## Overview and Historical Context

Founded in the late 20th century, the Shelly Cashman Series was originally developed to supplement classroom instruction with textbooks that emphasized clarity, practical application, and step-by-step guidance. Over the years, the series expanded to encompass a wide array of IT and computer science topics, with programming being a significant focus area.

Shelly Cashman Programming materials are typically authored by experienced educators and industry professionals, ensuring that the content remains current and relevant. The series has adapted to technological shifts, from early BASIC and Pascal programming to modern languages such as Python, Java, C++, and C. Its longevity and adaptability underscore its effectiveness as an educational tool.

## Core Components of Shelly Cashman Programming Resources

The Shelly Cashman Programming suite generally comprises textbooks, supplementary workbooks, online resources, and instructor-led materials. Each component is designed to reinforce learning and facilitate mastery of programming concepts.

### Textbooks

The textbooks serve as the backbone of the series, offering comprehensive coverage of programming concepts, syntax, and problem-solving techniques. They are characterized by:

- Clear Language: Concepts are explained using straightforward language, avoiding unnecessary jargon, making complex ideas accessible to beginners.
- Structured Chapters: Each chapter builds upon the previous, gradually increasing in complexity, with logical progression from basic syntax to advanced topics.
- Visual Aids: Diagrams, flowcharts, and screenshots help illustrate programming logic and user interface design.
- Practical Examples: Real-world scenarios and mini-projects reinforce understanding and show practical applications.

## Supplementary Materials

To enhance the learning experience, Shelly Cashman offers:

- **Workbooks and Practice Exercises:** These provide hands-on opportunities to practice coding skills, often with step-by-step guided exercises.
- **Online Resources:** Interactive tutorials, coding labs, quizzes, and video lectures are available to supplement the textbooks.
- **Instructor Resources:** For educators, there are slides, test banks, and solution manuals that facilitate classroom instruction.

## Pedagogical Approach and Effectiveness

One of the distinguishing features of the Shelly Cashman Programming series is its pedagogical philosophy, which emphasizes clarity, logical progression, and active learning.

### Step-by-Step Instruction

The series excels at breaking down complex programming tasks into manageable steps. Each concept is introduced with a simple explanation, followed by illustrative examples, and then reinforced through practice exercises. This scaffolded approach helps students develop confidence and competence gradually.

### Hands-On Learning

Practical exercises are woven throughout the materials, encouraging students to write code, debug, and analyze programs actively. The inclusion of real-world projects helps students see the relevance of their skills.

### Visual Learning Aids

Visual aids such as flowcharts and diagrams clarify program flow and logic, catering to visual learners and reinforcing comprehension.

### Progressive Complexity

The curriculum is carefully structured so that foundational concepts are mastered before moving to more advanced topics, reducing cognitive overload and building a solid knowledge base.

## Coverage of Programming Languages

The series has evolved to include a variety of programming languages, each tailored to different learning objectives and industry needs:

- Python: Known for simplicity and readability, Python is ideal for beginners and rapid application development.
- Java: Widely used in enterprise applications, Java materials focus on object-oriented programming and platform independence.
- C++: For students interested in systems programming and performance-critical applications, C++ coverage includes memory management and advanced data structures.
- C: Popular in game development and Windows applications, C tutorials emphasize event-driven programming and .NET framework integration.
- JavaScript: As a cornerstone of web development, JavaScript modules cover client-side scripting and interactive web pages.

Each language section typically includes syntax fundamentals, control structures, data types, functions, object-oriented principles, and project-based exercises.

## **Strengths and Unique Features**

Shelly Cashman Programming distinguishes itself through several key strengths:

### **Clarity and Accessibility**

The materials are designed to be approachable for newcomers, with jargon minimized and explanations detailed yet concise.

### **Structured Learning Path**

The logical sequence of topics enables learners to build a robust understanding incrementally, reducing frustration and confusion.

### **Integration of Theory and Practice**

The series balances theoretical concepts with practical coding exercises, fostering both understanding and skill acquisition.

### **Multi-Platform and Language Support**

Offering resources across various programming languages and platforms accommodates diverse learning needs and interests.

## Supplemental Digital Resources

Interactive online labs, quizzes, and videos enhance engagement and cater to different learning styles.

## Limitations and Considerations

While Shelly Cashman Programming is highly regarded, potential limitations include:

- Curriculum Scope: As with any textbook series, some topics may be simplified for beginners, requiring supplementary materials for advanced learners.
- Language Focus: Depending on updates, some languages may not be covered in depth or may lag behind industry trends.
- Pedagogical Style: The step-by-step approach, while accessible, might lack the depth necessary for students seeking more rigorous or theoretical understanding.

## Ideal Audience and Usage Context

Shelly Cashman Programming is particularly well-suited for:

- Beginner programmers: Those new to coding or programming concepts.
- High school or introductory college courses: As primary textbooks or supplementary resources.
- Self-learners: Individuals seeking structured guidance and practice.
- Instructors: Looking for comprehensive, ready-made teaching materials.

## Conclusion: A Valuable Educational Tool

In summary, Shelly Cashman Programming stands out as a comprehensive, user-friendly resource that effectively bridges the gap between theoretical understanding and practical application. Its structured approach, clear explanations, and extensive supplementary materials make it a reliable choice for beginners and educators aiming to foster foundational programming skills.

While it may not replace more advanced or specialized texts for experienced programmers, its strengths lie in its accessibility and pedagogical design, making programming less intimidating and more approachable for learners at various stages. As the landscape of programming continues to evolve, the Shelly Cashman series remains a trusted companion, adapting its content to meet the needs of new generations of programmers and continuing its legacy of quality technical education.

**Question** What are the key topics covered in Shelly Cashman Programming textbooks?

Shelly Cashman Programming textbooks typically cover programming fundamentals, including syntax, algorithms, data structures, object-oriented programming, and popular languages like C++, Java, and Python, along with practical problem-solving exercises. How can I effectively use Shelly Cashman Programming resources for learning coding? To effectively utilize Shelly Cashman Programming resources, follow a structured approach by completing all exercises, reviewing example code, participating in online forums, and practicing coding regularly to reinforce concepts and improve problem-solving skills. Are Shelly Cashman Programming textbooks suitable for beginners? Yes, Shelly Cashman Programming textbooks are designed to be accessible for beginners, providing clear explanations, step-by-step instructions, and practical examples to help new learners grasp programming fundamentals. What are some popular Shelly Cashman Programming titles for advanced programmers? For more advanced learners, titles such as 'Programming with C++,' 'Java Programming,' and 'Python Programming: A Comprehensive Guide' offer in-depth coverage of complex topics and advanced programming techniques. Where can I find online supplementary materials for Shelly Cashman Programming courses? Online supplementary materials for Shelly Cashman Programming courses are usually available through the publisher's website, educational platforms like MyITLab, or through instructor-provided resources that include practice quizzes, labs, and coding projects.

**Related keywords:** Shelly Cashman, programming tutorials, computer science education, programming textbooks, beginner programming, programming courses, coding lessons, programming exercises, software development, programming fundamentals

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